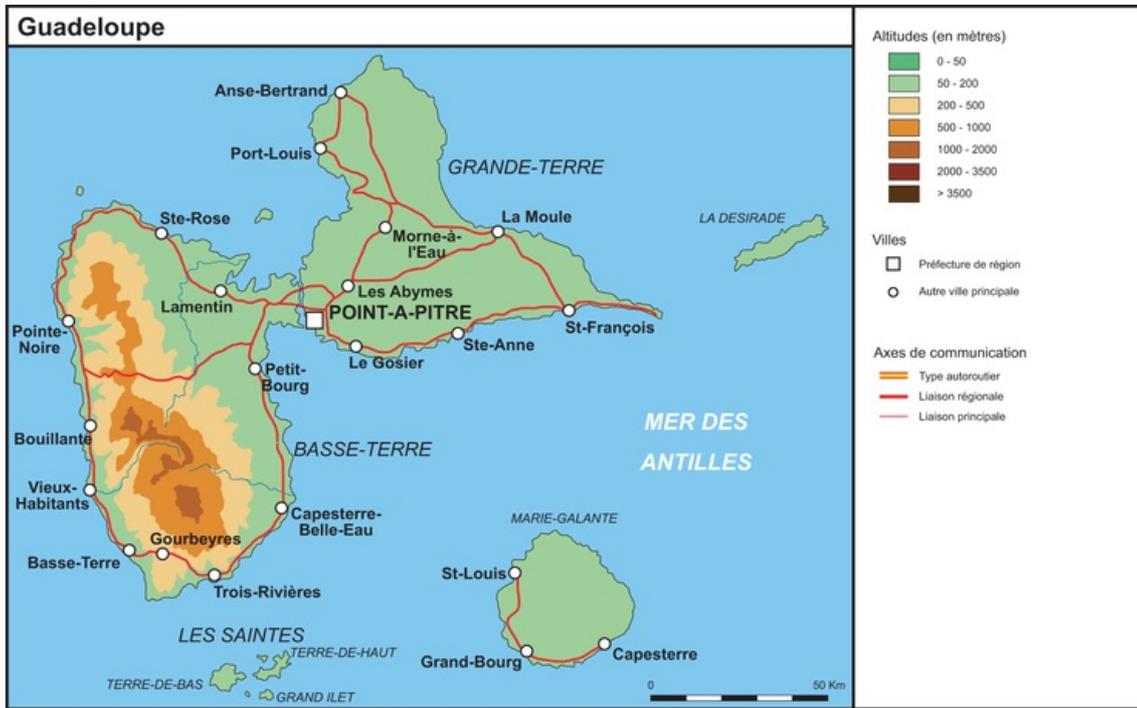


La Guadeloupe



© 2000-2025, rue des écoles